

**II Semester**

<b>ADVANCED CALCULUS AND NUMERICAL METHODS</b>			
Course Code	<b>21MAT21</b>	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:T:P:S)	2:2:0:1	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	40	Total Marks	100
Credits	03	Exam Hours	03
<p><b>Course objectives:</b> The goal of the course Advanced Calculus and Numerical Methods - 21MAT21 is,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To facilitate the students with a concrete foundation of integral calculus.</li> <li>• To facilitate the students with concrete foundation of vector calculus, partial differential equations and numerical methods enabling them to acquire the knowledge of these mathematical tools.</li> </ul>			
<p><b>Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions):</b> These are sample Strategies, which teacher can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. In addition to the traditional lecture method, different type of innovative teaching methods may be adopted so that the delivered lessons shall develop student's theoretical and applied mathematical skills.</li> <li>2. State the need for Mathematics with Engineering Studies and Provide real-life examples</li> <li>3. Support and guide the students for self-study.</li> <li>4. You will also be responsible for assigning homework, grading assignments and quizzes, and documenting students' progress</li> <li>5. Encourage the students for group learning to improve their creative and analytical skills</li> <li>6. Show short related video lectures in following ways: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• As an introduction to new topics (pre-lecture activity).</li> <li>• As a revision of topics (post-lecture activity).</li> <li>• As additional examples (post-lecture activity).</li> <li>• As an additional material of challenging topics (pre and post lecture activity).</li> <li>• As a model solution of some exercises (post-lecture activity)</li> </ul> </li> </ol>			
<b>Module-1: Integral Calculus</b>			
<p><b>Multiple Integrals:</b> Evaluation of double and triple integrals, evaluation of double integrals by change of order of integration, changing into polar coordinates. Applications to find: Area and Volume by double integral. Problems.</p> <p><b>Beta and Gamma functions:</b> Definitions, properties, relation between Beta and Gamma functions. Problems.</p> <p><b>Self-Study:</b> Center of gravity. (RBT Levels: L1, L2 and L3)</p>			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Chalk and talk method / Power Point Presentation		
<b>Module-2: Vector Calculus</b>			
<p><b>Vector Differentiation:</b> Scalar and vector fields. Gradient, directional derivative, curl and divergence - physical interpretation, solenoidal and irrotational vector fields. Problems.</p> <p><b>Vector Integration:</b> Line integrals, Surface integrals. Applications to work done by a force and flux. Statement of Green's theorem and Stoke's theorem. Problems.</p> <p><b>Self-Study:</b> Volume integral and Gauss divergence theorem. (RBT Levels: L1, L2 and L3)</p>			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Chalk and talk method / Power Point Presentation		

<b>Module-3: Partial Differential Equations (PDE's)</b>	
<p>Formation of PDE's by elimination of arbitrary constants and functions. Solution of non-homogeneous PDE by direct integration. Homogeneous PDEs involving derivative with respect to one independent variable only. Solution of Lagrange's linear PDE. Derivation of one-dimensional heat equation and wave equation.</p> <p><b>Self-Study:</b> Solution of one-dimensional heat equation and wave equation by the method of separation of variables.</p> <p><b>(RBT Levels: L1, L2 and L3)</b></p>	
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Chalk and talk method / Power Point Presentation
<b>Module-4: Numerical methods -1</b>	
<p>Solution of polynomial and transcendental equations: Regula-Falsi and Newton-Raphson methods (only formulae). Problems.</p> <p>Finite differences, Interpolation using Newton's forward and backward difference formulae, Newton's divided difference formula and Lagrange's interpolation formula (All formulae without proof). Problems.</p> <p><b>Numerical integration:</b> Simpson's <math>(1/3)^{rd}</math> and <math>(3/8)^{th}</math> rules(without proof). Problems.</p> <p><b>Self-Study:</b> Bisection method, Lagrange's inverse Interpolation, Weddle's rule.</p> <p><b>(RBT Levels: L1, L2 and L3)</b></p>	
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Chalk and talk method / Power Point Presentation
<b>Module-5: Numerical methods -2</b>	
<p><b>Numerical Solution of Ordinary Differential Equations (ODE's):</b></p> <p>Numerical solution of ordinary differential equations of first order and first degree: Taylor's series method, Modified Euler's method, Runge-Kutta method of fourth order, Milne's predictor-corrector formula (No derivations of formulae). Problems.</p> <p><b>Self-Study:</b> Adam-Bashforth method.</p> <p><b>(RBT Levels: L1, L2 and L3)</b></p>	
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Chalk and talk method/Power Point Presentation
<p><b>Course outcomes (Course Skills Set)</b></p> <p>After successfully completing the course, the student will be able to understand the topics:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Apply the concept of change of order of integration and change of variables to evaluate multiple integrals and their usage in computing the area and volume.</li> <li>• Illustrate the applications of multivariate calculus to understand the solenoidal and irrotational vectors and also exhibit the inter dependence of line, surface and volume integrals.</li> <li>• Formulate physical problems to partial differential equations and to obtain solution for standard practical PDE's.</li> <li>• Apply the knowledge of numerical methods in modelling of various physical and engineering phenomena.</li> <li>• Solve first order ordinary differential equations arising in engineering problems.</li> </ul>	

### **Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 40% of the maximum marks (20 marks). A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 35% ( 18 Marks out of 50)in the semester-end examination(SEE).

#### **Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

Three Unit Tests each of **20 Marks (duration 01 hour)**

1. First test at the end of 5<sup>th</sup> week of the semester
2. Second test at the end of the 10<sup>th</sup> week of the semester
3. Third test at the end of the 15<sup>th</sup> week of the semester

Two assignments each of **10 Marks**

4. First assignment at the end of 4<sup>th</sup> week of the semester
5. Second assignment at the end of 9<sup>th</sup> week of the semester

Group discussion/Seminar/quiz any one of three suitably planned to attain the COs and POs for **20 Marks (duration 01 hours)**

6. At the end of the 13<sup>th</sup> week of the semester

The sum of three tests, two assignments, and quiz/seminar/group discussion will be out of 100 marks and will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

(to have less stressed CIE, the portion of the syllabus should not be common /repeated for any of the methods of the CIE. Each method of CIE should have a different syllabus portion of the course).

**CIE methods /question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course.**

#### **Semester End Examination:**

Theory SEE will be conducted by University as per the scheduled timetable, with common question papers for the subject (**duration 03 hours**)

1. The question paper will have ten questions. Each question is set for 20 marks.
2. There will be 2 questions from each module. Each of the two questions under a module (with a maximum of 3 sub-questions), **should have a mix of topics** under that module.

The students have to answer 5 full questions, selecting one full question from each module

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Text Books**

1. **B.S. Grewal:** “Higher Engineering Mathematics”, Khanna publishers, 44 th Ed.2018
2. **E. Kreyszig:** “Advanced Engineering Mathematics”, John Wiley & Sons, 10th Ed.(Reprint), 2016.

**Reference Books:**

1. **V. Ramana:** “Higher Engineering Mathematics” McGraw-Hill Education, 11<sup>th</sup> Ed.
2. **Srimanta Pal & Subodh C. Bhunia:** “Engineering Mathematics” Oxford University press, 3<sup>rd</sup> Reprint, 2016.
3. **N.P Bali and Manish Goyal:** “A text book of Engineering Mathematics” Laxmi Publications, Latest edition
4. **C. Ray Wylie, Louis C. Barrett:** “Advanced Engineering Mathematics” McGraw – Hill Book Co. Newyork, Latest ed.
5. **Gupta C.B, Sing S.R and Mukesh kumar:** “Engineering Mathematics for Semester I and II”, Mc-Graw Hill Education(India) Pvt.Ltd. 2015
6. **H.K.Dass and Er. Rajnish Verma:** “Higher Engineering Mathematics” S. Chand Publication (2014).
7. **James Stewart:** “Calculus” Cengage publications, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, 4<sup>th</sup> Reprint 2019.

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- <http://.ac.in/courses.php?disciplineID=111>
- [http://www.class-central.com/subject/math\(MOOCs\)](http://www.class-central.com/subject/math(MOOCs))
- <http://academicearth.org/>
- VTU e-Shikshana Program
- VTU EDUSAT Program

**Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class) / Practical Based learning**

- Quizzes
- Assignments
- Seminars